

United States Department of Agriculture  
 Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service  
 4700 River Road  
 Riverdale, MD 20737

**Permit to Receive Soil  
 Regulated by 7 CFR 330**

This permit was generated electronically via the ePermits system.

<b>PERMITTEE NAME:</b>	Mr. Bob Congleton	<b>PERMIT NUMBER:</b>	P330-18-00144
<b>COMPANY:</b>	Analytical Resources, Inc.	<b>APPLICATION NUMBER:</b>	P525-180423-003
<b>RECEIVING ADDRESS:</b>	4055 37th AVE SW Suite #100 Tukwila, WA 98168	<b>DATE ISSUED:</b>	05/10/2018
<b>MAILING ADDRESS:</b>	4055 37th AVE SW Suite #100 Tukwila, WA 98168		
<b>PHONE:</b>	(206) 695-6200 Ext. 6232	<b>EXPIRES:</b>	<b>05/10/2021</b>
<b>FAX:</b>	(206) 695-6200		


**PORTS OF ARRIVAL/PLANT INSPECTION STATIONS:** AK, Anchorage; AL, Huntsville; AL, Mobile; AZ, Douglas; AZ, Lukeville; AZ, Naco; AZ, Nogales; AZ, Phoenix; AZ, San Luis; AZ, Tucson; CA, Calexico; CA, El Segundo; CA, Fresno; CA, Long Beach; CA, Oakland; CA, Ontario; CA, Otay Mesa; CA, Port Hueneme; CA, Sacramento; CA, San Diego; CA, San Francisco; CA, San Jose; CA, San Ysidro; CA, Tecate; CO, Denver; CT, Hartford; CT, New Haven; DE, Dover; DE, Wilmington; FL, Ft. Lauderdale; FL, Ft. Myers; FL, Ft. Pierce; FL, Jacksonville; FL, Key West; FL, Miami; FL, Miami (Cargo, DHL, Fed Ex, UPS, etc.); FL, Orlando; FL, Pensacola; FL, Port Canaveral; FL, Port Everglades; FL, Sanford; FL, Tampa; FL, West Palm Beach; GA, Atlanta; GA, Savannah; GU, Agana; HI, Hilo; HI, Honolulu; HI, Kahului; HI, Kailua-Kona; HI, Lihue; ID, Eastport; IL, Chicago; IN, Indianapolis; KY, Louisville; MA, South Boston; MD, Baltimore; MD, Beltsville; ME, Bangor; ME, Calais; ME, Houlton; ME, Portland; MI, Detroit; MI, Port Huron; MI, Romulus; MI, Sault Saint Marie; MN, Duluth; MN, Grand Portage; MN, International Falls; MN, Minneapolis; MO, Kansas City; MO, St. Louis; MP, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands; MS, Gulfport; MS, Port Bienville; MT, Raymond; MT, Roosville; MT, Sweetgrass; NC, Raleigh; NC, Wilmington; ND, Dunseith; ND, Pembina; ND, Portal; NJ, Linden; NM, Albuquerque; NM, Columbus; NM, SantaTeresa; NV, Las Vegas; NY, Albany; NY, Alexandria Bay; NY, Brooklyn; NY, Buffalo; NY, Champlain, Rouses Point; NY, Jamaica; NY, Newburgh; OH, Ashtabula; OH, Cincinnati; OH, Cleveland; OH, Columbus; OH, Toledo; OH, Wilmington; OK, Oklahoma City; OR, Portland; PA, Allentown; PA, Harrisburg; PA, Philadelphia; PA, Pittsburgh; PA, Scranton; PR, Aguadilla; PR, Carolina; PR, Fajardo; PR, Mayaguez; PR, Ponce; RI, Warwick/Providence; SC, Charleston; TN, Memphis; TN, Nashville; TX, Austin; TX, Brownsville; TX, Corpus Christi; TX, Dallas; TX, Del Rio; TX, Eagle Pass; TX, El Paso; TX, Fabens; TX, Falcon; TX, Fort Hancock; TX, Freeport; TX, Galveston; TX, Hidalgo; TX, Humble; TX, Laredo; TX, Los Indios; TX, Pharr; TX, Port Arthur; TX, Presidio; TX, Progresso; TX, Rio Grande City; TX, Roma; TX, San Antonio; TX, Victoria; UT, Salt Lake City; VA, Dulles; VA, Norfolk; VI, St. Croix; VI, St. Thomas; VT, Berlin; WA, Blaine; WA, Oroville; WA, Port Angeles; WA, SeaTac; WA, Sumas; WI, Green Bay; WI, Milwaukee

**HAND CARRY:** Yes

Under the conditions specified, this permit authorizes the following:  
Quantity of Soil per Shipment and Treatment  
 Over 3 lbs - Your facility **MUST** be inspected and approved to receive this soil

**PERMIT CONDITIONS**

Permit Number P330-18-00144

THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.  Gibbs Smith	DATE  05/10/2018
--	------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)

This permit authorizes the importation of soil from all foreign sources (except countries with sanctions or embargoes by U.S. State Department) only for chemical/ physical analysis in a controlled laboratory environment at the named facility on the permit. This permit also authorizes the hand carry of soil subject to hand carry conditions stipulated below.


1. You as the permit holder are responsible for maintaining a valid permit for as long as the soil is in your possession. APHIS does not issue extensions or renewals of existing permits; the permit holder must submit a new permit application at least three months prior to the expiration of this permit, and obtain a new permit to continue uninterrupted authorization for the soil approved under this permit.

2. If an accidental release into the environment occurs, notification must be made within one business day to APHIS, PPQ, 4700 River Rd., unit 133; Riverdale, MD 20737; 866-524-5421. A written report of the incident must be submitted identifying: (a) the name of the permit holder (responsible person), (b) the permit number, (c) the country or State of origin of the soil, (d) the nature of the release, and (e) measures already taken to contain, reduce or limit the effects of the accidentally released soil. Any plans prepared to contain, reduce or limit the effects of the accidentally released soil may be submitted as developed.

3.

- This permit is issued by the United States Department of Agriculture's Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS). It conveys APHIS regulations and requirements for the material(s) listed on this permit. It does not reduce or eliminate your legal duty and responsibility to comply with all other applicable Federal and State regulatory requirements.
- The permit number or a copy of the permit must accompany the shipment.
- You must be an individual at least 18 years old, or legal entity such as partnership, corporation, association, or joint venture.
- You are legally responsible for complying with all permit requirements and permit conditions.
- The regulated material and shipping container(s) are subject to inspection by officials of Custom and Border Protection (CBP) and APHIS. CBP or APHIS officials may require the shipment to be treated, seized, re-exported, or destroyed (in part or whole). You will be responsible for expenses.
- If you violate any applicable laws associated with this permit, you may face substantial civil or criminal penalties. We may cancel all current permits and deny future permit applications.

Permit Number P330-18-00144

<p>THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.</p>  <p><b>Gibbs Smith</b></p>	<p>DATE</p> <p><b>05/10/2018</b></p>
---	--------------------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)

- Without prior notice and during reasonable hours, authorized Federal and State Regulators must be allowed to inspect the conditions associated with the regulated materials/organisms authorized under this permit.

4. All solid wood packing material (SWPM) accompanying the shipment must be in compliance with ISPM 15 treatment regulations and IPPC stamp requirements and enforcement. Noncompliant shipments will be treated, re-exported or destroyed at the consignee's expense.

5. All operations must be consistent with information submitted in association with the above listed APHIS-PPQ inspected facility and subject to the conditions below.

6. Soil must be shipped in a securely closed, watertight container (primary container, test tube, vial, etc.) which must be enclosed in a second, durable watertight container (secondary container).

7. The shipment must be free from foreign matter or debris, plants and plant parts including noxious weeds and infestations by other macroorganisms such as insects, Cyst nematodes, mollusks and acari. Authorized material found to be commingled with unauthorized material will be subject to the same action (i.e. re-export, destruction) as unauthorized material.

8. The imported article can be released without treatment at the port of entry to the permittee's address listed on the permit or label or to an authorized user only if the final destination is an approved facility listed at

[https://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/import-information/permits/regulated-organism-and-soil-permits/sa\\_soil/facilities](https://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/import-information/permits/regulated-organism-and-soil-permits/sa_soil/facilities)

9. The soil must not be used in field research or released into the environment before sterilization.

The soil must not be used for isolation or culture of organisms, or for extracting and concentrating organisms from the soil.


The soil must not be used as a growing medium.

10. For soil samples that originate in Hawaii and Puerto Rico, a copy of this permit and the samples must be presented to APHIS-PPQ for inspection and clearance prior to shipment. For soil samples that originate in the U.S. Virgin Islands, a copy of this permit and the samples must be presented to DHS-CBP for inspection and clearance prior to shipment. Following inspection, soil shipments from Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands are authorized to enter at any arrival point on the mainland U.S.

11. Further distribution (intrastate or interstate) of soil is not allowed without prior approval from Federal officials [State Plant Health Director or designee] (or from Federal officials with State concurrence): Access the website at <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/ppq/sphd/> for a list of State Plant Health Offices. Access the website at

<http://nationalplantboard.org/member/index.html> for a list of State Plant Regulatory Officials.

Permit Number P330-18-00144

<p>THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.</p>  <p><b>Gibbs Smith</b></p>	<p>DATE</p> <p><b>05/10/2018</b></p>
---	--------------------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)

12. Further distribution of soil is not allowed without a permit from the receiving lab. While in storage, all soil must be kept locked (e.g. in freezer, cabinet) in the approved lab with access limited to authorized personnel or they will be in a restricted access building that requires a key card entry and access is restricted to authorized personnel only; or it must be in locked room restricted to authorized personnel only.
13. The soil must be handled as quarantined material until sterilized. This will include keeping the soil enclosed in containers when not in use and labeling all containers and/or storage areas:
14. All packing material, media, substrate, and shipping containers must be sterilized or destroyed as approved and prescribed by the permit conditions after removing the soil.
15. All unconsumed soil, containers and effluent must be autoclaved, incinerated or properly sterilized by the permittee at the conclusion of the project as approved and prescribed by the permit conditions.
16. Any water residues (effluent) from the processing of soil samples must be treated by an approved sterilization procedure such as hydroclave or autoclave.
17. All soil residues must be dry-heat treated or autoclaved.

Dry Heat Treatment: use one of the following schedules:


- 110- 120.5 degrees C (230-249 F) for 16 hours
- 121-154 degrees C (250-309 F) for 2 hours
- 154.4 - 192.5 degrees C (310-379 F) for 30 minutes
- 193-220 degrees C (380-429 F) for 4 minutes
- 221-232 degrees C (430-450) for 2 minutes

Time starts when the entire sample reaches the required temperature, and a suitable temperature probe or currently calibrated thermometer must be used for verification.

Autoclaving Waste

- a. Waste must be autoclaved at 121 degrees Centigrade (250 degrees Fahrenheit) for a minimum of 30 minutes.
- b. Autoclave tape or other indicators must be placed on each load prior to treatment. The autoclave tape or other indicator on each container must be checked to verify color change before disposal.
- c. The autoclave must be professionally calibrated annually and a written record must be maintained.
- d. Every 3 months, you must use a commercially available biological indicator kit that uses

Permit Number P330-18-00144

<p>THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.</p>  <p><b>Gibbs Smith</b></p>	<p>DATE</p> <p><b>05/10/2018</b></p>
---	--------------------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)

bacterial spores (e.g. Geobacillus species) that are rendered unviable at 121 degrees C. You must follow the manufacturer's instructions. If any growth is observed, you must have the autoclave serviced and retested.

18. Equipment and supplies used to conduct operations or that have contacted the soil must be decontaminated using one of the following methods:

(a) Material can be soaked in a fresh bleach solution of 10 percent (1:10) for at least 30 minutes. ( 1:10 is a convention that means 1 in 10 or 1 part 9 parts = 10 parts total, which is a 10 percent solution)

(b) Material can be soaked in 70 percent ethanol

(c) Flamed with ethanol

(d) Treated with quaternary ammonium compounds.

Note also that autoclaving, hydroclave, incineration, and dry heat sterilization are also acceptable sterilization/decontamination methods.

19. Upon issuance of this permit (i.e., a signed PPQ 330), you will need to request the PPQ Form 550 Black/White labels at least 5 days in advance of shipping date. If you applied online using ePermits, you may request the labels using the My Shipments/Labels feature. Otherwise, send your request to BlackWhiteGreenYellowlabelrequest@aphis.usda.gov. All email requests must come from the permit holder or appointee, if requested by the appointee the permit holder must be Cc'd on all requests. Specify the approved port as listed on the permit and the total number of labels needed in multiples of four. You may request additional labels the same way. We will send you the labels by email as a pdf.

However, the PPQ Form 550 Black/White label is not required on shipments of soil that originate in Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands

A label must be attached with clear tape to the exterior of each package being imported under this permit. The labels will include detailed shipping instructions. You are responsible for instructing your shipper to carefully follow these instructions. You are responsible for each import shipping label issued under this permit.


All labels must be printed in color. Failure to do so may result in refused entry or destruction of your package.

Enclose the following supplemental information in each shipment:

- Permittee Name
- Permit number
- Label number

Underlying packaging/wrapping must carry the address, billing, and any other information required to direct the shipment to its final destination (i.e., the permit holder's address; N.B., USDA APHIS does not defray any additional shipping costs incurred for transiting the

Permit Number P330-18-00144

<p>THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.</p>  <p><b>Gibbs Smith</b></p>	<p>DATE</p> <p><b>05/10/2018</b></p>
---	--------------------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)

shipment through an inspection station as the initial US destination).

20. The following conditions apply to all authorized hand carry events. Note that no PPQ-issued labels are required for hand carry events.

a) At least 20 days prior to each hand carry event, the permit holder or designee must notify the PPQ Permit Compliance Officer by email. In the subject line of the email, write "Notification of Hand Carry - Permit # xxxx":

For pests/pathogens, federal noxious weeds/parasitic plants, and host plant materials, please use: [redandwhitelabelrequest@aphis.usda.gov](mailto:redandwhitelabelrequest@aphis.usda.gov)

For restricted or prohibited plant materials, please use:  
[greenandyellowplantslabelrequest@aphis.usda.gov](mailto:greenandyellowplantslabelrequest@aphis.usda.gov)

For soil, please use:  
[blackwhitegreenyellow.labelrequest@aphis.usda.gov](mailto:blackwhitegreenyellow.labelrequest@aphis.usda.gov)


The email must contain the following information:

- hand carrier's name and permit number
- anticipated first port of entry into the United States
- date and time of arrival and method of transport (maritime, land border, air)
- description of the regulated material/organism and packaging used for transport
- travel plans from the first port of arrival to the final destination

The PPQ Permit Compliance Officer will notify the Customs and Border Protection (CBP) Agricultural Specialist at the port of entry to document and facilitate the entry of the regulated material/organism.

If you have domestic (connecting) air travel plans, please contact the Transportation Security Administration (TSA) prior to arrival into the U.S.: TSA Contact Center Telephone: 1-866-289-9673; Email: [TSA-ContactCenter@tsa.dhs.gov](mailto:TSA-ContactCenter@tsa.dhs.gov). Passengers can request special assistance with the screening process via the TSA Contact Center. Although special handling may be requested when traveling with fragile or sensitive items, TSA must conduct sufficient screening to ensure all property does not present a security threat. For more information visit [www. TSA.gov](http://www.TSA.gov).

Permit Number P330-18-00144

<p>THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.</p>  <p><b>Gibbs Smith</b></p>	<p>DATE</p> <p><b>05/10/2018</b></p>
---	--------------------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)

Only the person(s) whose name(s) is/are listed on the issued permit is/are authorized to hand-carry. Bob Congleton is authorized to hand-carry the regulated material (soil samples).

b) The hand carrier must ensure the following:

- All materials/organisms must be packaged as described in the permit conditions.
- Packaging material must be free of insects, noxious weeds, and other plants pests and must be treated as described in the permit conditions before discarded or reused.
- Hand-carried regulated materials/organisms must fit in the plane's overhead bin or under the seat. Hand-carried materials/organisms are not to be checked as baggage/luggage, and must remain on or in close proximity to one's person.

21. c) The hand carrier must declare the regulated material/organism at the port of entry. The hand carrier must present acceptable personal identification documents to CBP upon request. The hand carrier must also present a copy and/or permit number of the valid PPQ Permit that authorizes the hand carry.


d) In the event that a problem is detected, CBP may seize and destroy the package or send it to the nearest PPQ Plant Inspection Station for further processing. The permit holder is responsible for all costs incidental to such actions.

e) The authorization to hand carry is only for the regulated material/organism identified in the permit. The presence of unauthorized regulated materials/organisms is a permit violation.

f) After CBP confirmation and clearance through the first port of entry into the U.S., the hand carrier will not open or modify the package (including removal of anything applied to the package by CBP or another Federal Agency) until it arrives at the authorized facility. The hand carried regulated material/organism must be transported directly to the containment facility authorized in the permit. In the event that circumstances beyond the carrier's control cause a significant deviation in transport, the carrier must contact the PPQ Permit Compliance Officer at 866-524-5421 (pests/pathogens, federal noxious weeds/parasitic plants, soil, and host plant materials) or 877-770-5990 (for restricted or prohibited plant material).

g) Within 24 hours of the first business day of the regulated material/organisms' arrival at the facility, an independent third party (e.g. containment facility director, departmental chair, campus biosafety officer, etc.) must notify the PPQ Permit Compliance Officer via email that the shipment remained sealed until arrival. The notification must include what regulated

Permit Number P330-18-00144

<p>THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.</p>  <p><b>Gibbs Smith</b></p>	<p>DATE</p> <p><b>05/10/2018</b></p>
---	--------------------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)

material/organism was imported, its origin, permit number, date of arrival, and quantity. In the subject line of the email, please write: "Notification of Hand Carry Arrival - Permit # xxxx". See 29(a) above for the list of e-mail addresses to use for the notification.


Failure to notify the PPQ Permit Compliance Officer may result in loss of hand carry privileges. A PPQ inspector may visit the facility to confirm the arrival of the package and its contents.

22. The permit holder must:

- maintain a valid PPQ 330 permit so long as any portion of the regulated soil remains untreated,
- not assign or transfer this permit to other persons without prior APHIS PPQ authorization,
- maintain an official permanent work assignment, residence, or affiliation at the address on this permit,
- notify the Pest Permit Staff as soon as possible of any change in the permit holder's work assignment, residence, or affiliation,
- notify the Pest Permit Staff of the receipt of unauthorized and/or misdirected shipments of regulated soil,
- adequately mitigate environmental impacts resulting from unauthorized release of the regulated soil,
- notify the Pest Permit Staff if the facility is damaged/destroyed or if you wish to decommission the facility,
- devitalize/sterilize all regulated soil prior to departure from the organization unless other arrangements are confirmed by the Pest Permit Staff.

Notifications to the Pest Permit Staff must be made via 866-524-5421 or [pest.permits@aphis.usda.gov](mailto:pest.permits@aphis.usda.gov) within one business day of the event triggering a notification.

Permit Number P330-18-00144

<p>THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.</p>  <p><b>Gibbs Smith</b></p>	<p>DATE</p> <p><b>05/10/2018</b></p>
---	--------------------------------------

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)



23. This permit does not authorize movement or use of plant pathogens listed in the Public Health Security and Bioterrorism Preparedness and Response Act of 2002. If any organism listed as a Select Agent is identified from materials associated with this research, the permit holder is required to notify APHIS, Agriculture Select Agent Services (AgSAS) immediately by phone at 301-851-3300 option 3, and within seven (7) days submit APHIS/CDC Form 4A (Report of Identification of a Select Agent or Toxin in a Clinical or Diagnostic Laboratory) to APHIS, AgSAS; 4700 River Rd, Unit 2, Riverdale, MD 20737 (see instructions at: [https://www.selectagents.gov/resources/APHIS-CDC\\_Form\\_4\\_Guidance\\_Document.pdf](https://www.selectagents.gov/resources/APHIS-CDC_Form_4_Guidance_Document.pdf)). Failure to comply with this requirement is a violation of the Agricultural Bioterrorism Protection Act of 2002. Plant pathogen select agents currently listed include: *Peronosclerospora philippinensis* (*Peronosclerospora sacchari*), *Conothyrium glycines* (formerly *Phoma glycinicola* and *Pyrenochaeta glycines*), *Ralstonia solanacearum*, *Rathayibacter toxicus*, *Sclerophthora rayssiae*, *Synchytrium endobioticum*, and *Xanthomonas oryzae*.

**END OF PERMIT CONDITIONS**

Permit Number P330-18-00144

THIS PERMIT HAS BEEN APPROVED ELECTRONICALLY BY THE  
FOLLOWING PPQ HEADQUARTER OFFICIAL VIA EPERMITS.



**Gibbs Smith**

DATE

**05/10/2018**

WARNING: Any alteration, forgery or unauthorized use of this Federal Form is subject to civil penalties of up to \$250,000 (7 U.S.C.s 7734(b)) or punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or imprisonment of not more than 5 years, or both (18 U.S.C.s 1001)